

FINANCIAL AUDIT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 2018

Financial Statements

For The Year Ended 31 December, 2018

Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 December, 2018

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Auditors' Report to the Minister of Housing Re HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRENADA

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Housing Authority of Grenada which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018 and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flow for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Authority as at 31 December 2018 and its financial performance and its cash flow for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Grenada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Auditors' Report to the Minister of Housing Re HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRENADA

Continued

Responsibilities of Management and those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Authority or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Authority's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

St. George's, Grenada.

23 June, 2022.

Chartered Certified Accountants.

Statement of Financial Position as at 31st. December, 2018 (With comparative figures for 2017)

<u>ASSETS</u>	Notes	2018	2017
Current Assets			•
Cash and cash equivalents	3	\$ 251,066	97,926
Trade and other receivables	4	3,621,855	3,368,207
Inventories	5	2,912,694	2,885,171
Total current assets		6,785,615	6,351,304
Non-Current Assets			
Properties on leasesale	6	3,352,231	3,352,231
Mortgage loans	7	403,380	575,893
Work in progress	8	1,411,571	137,512
Land for construction at cost	9	7,322,300	7,352,419
Investment property	10	1,391,066	1,346,061
Property, plant and equipment	11	1,873,118	_1,790,915
Total non-current assets		15,753,666	14,555,031
Total assets		\$22,539,281	20,906,335
Financed By:		==,000,000	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	\$ 631,725	432,518
Deposit on land/houses not allocated		1,431,661	445,808
Bank overdraft	3	25,635	16,284
Short-term borrowings	15	86,461	108,899
Total current liabilities		2,175,482	1,003,509
Non-current liabilities			
Long-term borrowing	15	624,765	700,121
Installments received on houses on leasesale		1,912,464	1,475,998
Government of Grenada	16	23,167,875	23,167,876
Total non-current liabilities		25,705,104	25,343,995
Shareholder's Equity/(Deficit)			
Capital contribution	13	12,600,728	12,600,728
Revaluation reserve		1,944,999	1,944,999
Current account	14	(19,887,032)	(<u>19,986,896</u>)
Net shareholder's deficit		(5,341,305)	<u>(5,441,169)</u>
Total liabilities and equity		\$ <u>22,539,281</u>	20,906,335

See accompanying notes which form an integral part of these financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:

9 Director

..... Director

Statement of Comprehensive Income For the year ended 31st. December, 2018 (With comparative figures for 2017)

Income	Notes	2018	2017
Interest income	17	\$ 379,344	423,596
Soft loan income		154,719	153,900
Profit on disposal of land		125,368	146,310
Profit on disposal of houses		441,403	243,796
Sale of concrete products		409,434	110,279
Profit on materials sold		145,653	120,346
Total income		1,655,921	1,198,227
Less: General and administrative expenses	18	(2,327,611)	(2,245,213)
		(671,690)	(1,046,986)
Add: Miscellaneous income	19	356,646	234,614
Net profit/(loss) before interest charges		(315,044)	(812,372)
Finance cost	20	(53,240)	(65,716)
Net profit/(loss) for the year		_(368,284)	_(878,088)
Transfer to Government of Grenada - Current Account		\$ <u>(368,284)</u>	<u>(878,088</u>)

See accompanying notes which form an integral part of these financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Equity
For the year ended 31 December, 2018
(With comparative figures for 2017)

	Contributed Capital	Revaluation Reserve	Government Current Account	<u>Total</u>
Balance at 31 December 2016	\$12,000,728	1,944,999	(19,786,841)	(5,841,114)
Loan acquisition	-	- %		-
Net loss for 2017		-	(878,088)	(878,088)
Prior year adjustment	_	-	392,682	392,682
Contribution Dunfermline upgrade	600,000	-		600,000
Soft loan client collection		<u> </u>	285,351	285,351
Balance at 31 December 2017	12,600,728	1,944,999	(19,986,896)	(5,441,169)
Net profit for 2018	_	_	(368,284)	(368,284)
Prior year adjustment	-	* <u>-</u>	456,015	456,015
Contribution Dunfermline upgrade	· ·	-4	_	-
Soft loan client collection		_	12,133	12,133
Balance at 31 December 2018	\$ <u>12,600,728</u>	1,944,999	(<u>19,887,032</u>)	(5,341,305)

See accompanying notes which form an integral part of these financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flow For the year ended 31 December, 2018 (With comparative figures for 2017)

OPERATING ACTIVITIES	2018	2017
Net income/(loss) for the year	\$ (368,284)	(878,088)
Items not requiring the use of funds		
Prior year adjustment	456,015	_
Depreciation - Property, plant & equipment	51,962	36,510
- Investment property	32,235	23,558
	171,928	(818,020)
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL		,
(Increase)/decrease in current assets:		
Trade and other receivables	(253,648)	142,763
Inventories	(27,523)	(190,659)
(Decrease)/increase in current liabilities	(,,	(170,007)
Trade and other payables	199,207	(114,171)
		<u> </u>
Net cash flow from operating activities	89,964	(980,087)
		(200,007)
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		-
Purchase of property, plant & equipment	(134,165)	(13,223)
Purchase of investment property	(77,240)	(356,646)
Mortgage loans	172,513	95,301
Work in progress	(1,274,059)	327,579
(Decrease)/increase in instalments received on leased houses	436,466	327,579
Decrease/(increase) in land for construction at cost	30,119	19,028
(more supplied for construction at cost		17,020
Net cash flow from investing activities	(846,366)	415,338
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Funds from soft loan client	12,132	285,351
Repayment of borrowings	(97,794)	(256,665)
Increase/(decrease) in deposits on land/houses	985,853	
Increase in Government of Grenada capital account		(253,247)
mereuse in Government of Grenada capital account	-	600,000
Net cash flow from financing activities	900,191	375,439
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	143,789	(100 210)
Cash & cash equivalents at beginning of year		(189,310)
Cash & cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>81,642</u>	<u>270,952</u>
Cash & cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 225,431	81,642
REPRESENTED BY:		
Cash at bank and in hand	0.051.066	07.001
Bank overdraft	\$ 251,066	97,926
Dank overdraft	(25,635)	(16,284)
Net cash and cash equivalents	\$ 225,431	81,642

See accompanying notes which form an integral part of these financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December, 2018

1. INCORPORATION AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The Authority was established by People's Law No. 38 of 1981 for the purpose of acquiring all the assets, rights and obligations of the following bodies:

- (a) Housing Authority of Grenada, established under the Housing Authority of Grenada Act of 1974.
- (b) Government Housing Loans Board established by virtue of the Government Housing Loans Ordinance, 1959.
- (c) The Department of the Ministry of Housing known as the Housing Authority of Grenada.

Accordingly, the Authority is engaged primarily in developing and constructing low cost houses in certain "designated" urban and rural areas for sale or lease, with option to purchase or on mortgage, to families of low income. The Authority is also empowered to make loans to persons for the purpose of acquiring or improving housing accommodation or discharging encumbrances and charges.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of Accounting:

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of land and buildings and in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

(b) Estimates:

Preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(c) Foreign Currencies:

The Eastern Caribbean Dollar is the functional currency of measurement and presentation of the Authority's financial statements. Foreign currency transactions during the year have been recorded at the rates of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions. Monetary amounts receivable or payable at the year end in foreign currencies are translated to the functional currency at the rates of exchange ruling at that date. Profits or losses on translation of monetary items are reflected in comprehensive income.

Monetary items are units of currency held and assets and liabilities to be received or paid in a fixed or determinable number of units of currency.

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December, 2018 (Cont.)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

(c) Foreign Currencies: Continued.

Non-monetary items carried at historical cost are reported using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Other non-monetary items which are carried at fair value are reported at the exchange rate that existed when the fair values were determined. When a gain or loss on a non-monetary item is recognized in other comprehensive income, any exchange component of that gain or loss is also recognized in other comprehensive income. Conversely, when a gain or loss on a non-monetary item is recognized in profit or loss, any exchange component of that gain or loss is also recognized in profit or loss.

Other comprehensive income comprises items of income and expense that are not recognized in profit or loss but rather in equity, such as changes in appraisal surplus, remeasurements on defined employee benefit plans, etc.

(d) Financial Instruments:

A financial instrument is defined as any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. A financial asset is a contractual right to receive cash in the future, while a financial liability is a contractual obligation to deliver cash in the future.

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised when the Authority becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument and in the case of a financial asset when control over the asset is transferred to the Authority. The particular recognition methods adopted are disclosed in the individual policy statements associated with each item.

Financial instruments carried on the statement of financial position include cash and bank balances, accounts receivable, trade deposits, mortgage loans, trade payables, installments received on houses on lease sale, amounts due to the Government of Grenada and long term loans. Financial assets and liabilities are carried at amounts which approximate their fair values at the statement of financial position date. Fair value is defined as the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction.

(e) Revenue Recognition:

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when all significant risks and rewards have been passed to the buyer, along with effective control over the goods sold. In the case of services, revenue is recognised when the outcome of a transaction can be estimated reliably, taking into consideration the probability of economic benefits flowing to the Authority, the stage of completion of the transaction at the year end and the costs incurred on and to complete the transaction. Revenue is accounted for on the accrual basis.

(f) Other significant accounting policies adopted are disclosed in the appropriate notes below. Where changes have been made in presentation comparative figures have been restated.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December 2018
(Cont.)

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	2018	<u>2017</u>	
Bank overdraft Cash on hand and at bank	\$ (25,635) 251,066	(16,284) <u>97,926</u>	
Net cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>225,431</u>	81,642	

Cash and cash equivalents comprise of cash on hand and at bank. Bank overdraft is included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the cash flow statement. Bank overdraft is shown in current liabilities on the statement of financial position.

4. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES	2018	2017
Soft loan debtors House debtor (Net)	\$2,676,272 8,429	2,794,200 8,429
Material debtors (Net)	480,351	158,130
Sundry debtors (Net)	127,767	127,767
Other debtors	292,726	232,441
Prepayments	36,310	47,240
Total	\$ <u>3,621,855</u>	3,368,207

Trade receivables are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business. If collection is expected in one (1) year or less they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets.

Trade receivables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method, less provision for impairment. A provision for impairment of trade receivables is established when there is objective evidence that the Authority will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivable. Significant financial difficulties of the debtor and default or delinquency in payment are considered indicators that the trade receivable is impaired.

5. <u>INVENTORIES</u>	_2018_	2017
Stores	\$ 341,918	310,583
Concrete products	120,510	124,322
Dunfermline houses	2,450,266	2,450,266
Total inventories	\$ <u>2,912,694</u>	2,885,171

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. In general, cost is determined on the first in, first out basis. The net realisable value is the price at which stock can be realised in the ordinary course of business. Work in progress and finished goods include attributable production overheads based upon the normal level of activity.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRENADA
Notes to Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December 2018

6. PROPERTIES ON LEASE S	ALE	2018	2017
(a) Urban Working Class Sch			*
River Road Housing Sche - Construction cost of two - Value of land utilized		\$ 33,694 _16,734	33,694 16,734
		50,428	50,428
Less: Provision for capital	loss on sale	21,004	21,004
Lease sale price of houses		29,424	29,424
(b) Prefab 1			
Corinth Housing Scheme,	St. David		
- Construction cost of one	(1) house	49,340	49,340
- Value of land used			<u>2,302</u>
		51,642	51,642
Less: Provision for capital	loss on sale	20,090	20,090
Lease sale price of houses		31,552	31,552
(c) Pilot Project			
Grand Anse Housing Sche	eme, St. George		
- Construction cost of twe	lve (12) houses	716,090	716,090
- Value of land utilized		44,121	44,121
		760,211	760,211
Less: Provision for capital	loss on sale	305,050	305,050
Lease sale price of houses		<u>455,161</u>	455,161
(d) Model House and Miscella	aneous Houses		
Corinth Housing Scheme, - Construction cost of thre	St. David	22.066	22 0 6 6
- Value of land utilized	e (3) nouses	32,966	32,966
- value of faild utilized		6,269	6,269
I D ' ' C ' ' 1	1	39,235	39,235
Less: Provision for capital	loss on sale	1,851	1,851
Lease sale price of houses		37,384	37,384
(e) Prefab 2			
Corinth Housing Scheme,	St. David		
 Construction cost of two 	(2) houses	118,002	118,002
- Value of land utilized		6,110	6,110
		124,112	124,112
Less: Provision for capital	loss on sale	64,112	64,112
Lease sale price of houses		60,000	60,000

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2018

6. PROPERTIES ON LEASE SALE - Continued	2018	2017
(f) NIS Project 3		
Corinth Housing Scheme, St. David		
- Construction of one (1) house	86,139	86,139
- Construction of one (1) house	_59,866	59,866
	146,005	146,005
Value of land utilized	<u>36,337</u>	36,337
	182,342	182,342
(g) Corinth VIF Houses		
Corinth Housing Scheme, St. David		
- Construction of one (1) house	63,680	63,680
- Value of land utilized	<u>2,905</u>	2,905
	66,585	66,585
(h) Dunfermline Houses		
Dunfermline Housing Scheme, St. Andrew		
- 13 houses @ \$84,712.50	1,101,263	1,101,263
- 12 houses @ \$65,100.00	781,200	781,200
- 7 houses @ \$86,760.00	607,320	607,320
	2,489,783	2,489,783
Total properties on Lease Sale	\$ <u>3,352,231</u>	3,352,231
7. MORTGAGE LOANS	2018	2017
Mortgage debtors	\$555,628	728,142
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(152,248)	(152,249)
Total	\$ <u>403,380</u>	<u>575,893</u>
8. WORK IN PROGRESS		
House construction	\$1,341,397	67,338
Diamond property	70,174	70,174
Total	\$ <u>1,411,571</u>	137,512

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2018

9. LAND FOR CONSTRUCTION	2018	2017
Diamond	\$ 588,266	588,265
Plains	70,891	70,891
Hope	331,172	334,983
River Road	3,139	3,139
Telescope	10,290	10,290
Bonair	9,620	9,620
Grand Anse (UWCH)	57,235	57,235
Corinth	677,140	677,140
Carriacou	435,600	435,600
Beausejour	113,976	113,976
Frequente - RIDGE	1,269,188	1,269,188
Dunfermline	2,703,075	2,729,384
Frequente - Demonstration village	211,129	211,129
La Calome - St. David's	841,579	841,579
Total	\$ <u>7,322,300</u>	7,352,419
10. INVESTMENT PROPERTY	<u>2018</u>	2017
Apartment building - at cost	\$1,611,761	1,534,521
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(220,695)	(188,460)
Net book value at 31 December	\$ <u>1,391,066</u>	1,346,061

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2018

11. PROPERTY, PLANT & EQUI	PMENT						
	Leasehold			Motor	Plant &	Furniture	
	Improvement	Buildings	Land	<u>Vehicles</u>	Equipment	& Fixtures	<u>Total</u>
Cost or Valuation			1 2 6 7 0 6 0	100 007	1 106 622	200 270	2 042 064
At 31 December 2016	\$ -	705,886	1,267,960	482,207	1,106,633	380,378	3,943,064
Additions	-	-	·-	-	-	13,223	13,223
Disposals			×-0				
At 31 December 2017	_	705,886	1,267,960	482,207	1,106,633	393,601	3,956.287
Additions	26,004	-	-	120 120	45,000	63,161	134,165
Disposals			-		n=1		
At 31 December 2018	<u>26,004</u>	705,886	<u>1,267,960</u>	482,207	<u>1,151,633</u>	456,762	4,090,452
Accumulated Depreciation							
At 31 December 2016	-	252,500	-	455,799	1,106,628	313,935	2,128,862
Depreciation charge		12,900	-	6,599	7-	17,011	36,510
Eliminated on disposals	-						
At 31 December 2017	4	265,400		462,398	1,106,628	330,946	2,165,372
Depreciation charge	5,201	12,900	7 7	6,599	4,500	22,762	51,962
Eliminated on disposals							
At 31 December 2018	5,201	278,300		468,997	1,111,128	353,708	2,217,334
Carrying Amount							4.084.440
	00000	108 80/	1 0 (7 0 (0	12 210	40 505	102 054	1 072 110

1,267,960

1,267,960

13,210

19,809

427,586

440,486

\$20,803

At 31 December 2018

At 31 December 2017

103,054

62,655

40,505

1,873,118

1,790,915

Notes to Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December, 2018

11. PROPERTY, PLANT & EQUIPMENT - Continued

Property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost except for the properties at Marine Villa and Sandino, which are stated at 2001 valuation. Depreciation is provided on all depreciable assets on the straight line basis, at rates sufficient to write off the cost or valuation of the assets over the period of their estimated useful lives. Maintenance and repairs are charged to comprehensive income whilst the cost of improvements are capitalised. The cost of property, plant and equipment sold, retired or otherwise disposed of and the accumulated depreciation thereon are eliminated from the accounts and the resulting gain or loss reflected in comprehensive income. The annual rates used in providing for depreciation are as follows:

Buildings	2%	
Motor vehicles	20%	
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	10% - 20%	
Plant and equipment	10% - 25%	

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES	2018	2017
Trade payables	\$314,582	312,450
Accruals	310,643	113,568
Security deposits	6,500	6,500
Total	\$ <u>631,725</u>	432,518

Trade payables are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one (1) year, if not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade payables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method.

13. GOVERNMENT OF GRENADA - CAPITAL CONTRIBUTION	2018	2017
Balance at 1 st January Add: NIS Loan acquisition Soft Loan transfer Dunfermline upgrade	\$26,639,613	26,039,613 - - 600,000
Less: Capital loss - Dunfermline Project	26,639,613 14,038,885	26,639,613 14,038,885
Balance at 31st December	\$ <u>12,600,728</u>	12,600,728

Notes to Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December, 2018
(Cont.)

14. GOVERNMENT OF GRENADA - CURRENT ACCOUNT	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Balance brought forward	\$(19,986,896)	(19,786,841)
Profit/(Loss) for the year	(368, 284)	(878,088)
Soft loan client funds	12,133	285,351
Prior year adjustment	456,015	392,682
Due by Government of Grenada at 31 December 2018	\$(<u>19,887,032</u>)	(19,986,896)
15. <u>BORROWINGS</u>	<u>2018</u>	2017
Long-term		
(a) National Insurance Scheme - Loan	699,829	760,344
(b) RBTT Bank Grenada Limited	_11,397	48,676
	711,226	809,020
Less current portion	(86,461)	(108,899)
Net long term	624,765	700,121
Short-term	3-11,30	100,121
Borrowings - Current portion:		
National Insurance Scheme		
- Loan	75,064	60,223
RBTT Bank Grenada Limited	_11,397	48,676
Total short term	86,461	108,899
Total borrowings	\$ <u>711,226</u>	809,020

National Insurance Scheme loan bear interest at the rate of 7% per annum. The loan is repayable over a period of ten (10) years in (120) monthly installments of \$9,321.69 being principal and interest.

RBTT Bank loan bears interest at the rate of 6.5% per annum and is repayable over a twenty (20) year period which commenced on 31st January, 1999.

The NIS loan is secured by a first legal mortgage over the freehold property at Marine Villa, St. George's; 42,262 sq. ft. of land with building and all appurtenances thereof and first fixed charge of plant machinery, fixtures and equipment situated at at Sandino Complex.

The RBTT loan is guaranteed by the Government of Grenada.

Notes to Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December, 2018 (Cont.)

16. DUE TO GOVERNMENT OF GRENADA	2018	<u>2017</u>
Dunfermline Project - Loan repayable	\$21,096,291	21,096,291
Deposits and sales - Beausejour houses	2,071,584	2,071,585
Total	\$ <u>23,167,875</u>	23,167,876
17. INTEREST INCOME	2018	2017
	2010	2017
Corinth - Prefab 1	\$ 3,897	3,957
Pilot project	16,508	19,906
VIF interest	9,836	10,425
Mortgage interest	48,250	63,654
Miscellaneous house interest	_	680
Dunfermline lease interest	104,309	112,411
Other	196,544	212,563
Total	\$ <u>379,344</u>	423,596
18. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Salaries and wages - office	\$ 795,328	682,702
Telephone & internet	67,893	55,093
National Insurance contribution - office	60,505	58,865
Housing Scheme - maintenance	151,953	237,303
Depreciation	84,197	60,068
Motor vehicle expenses	91,856	86,391
Stationery and office supplies	56,944	53,548
Sandino site expenses	143,713	185,609
Lease rent	48,485	97,750
Audit and accountancy fees	27,487	33,628
Legal and professional fees	8,858	11,702
Directors fees	23,950	26,817
Other expenses (note 21)	700,208	626,225
Other staff cost	64,382	28,280
Property tax		1,232
Travel & accommodation	1,852	
Total	\$ <u>2,327,611</u>	2,245,213

Notes to Financial Statements
For the year ended 31st. December, 2018
(Cont.)

19. MISCELLANEOUS INCOME	2018	2017
Insurance recovered Bad debts recovered Other Rent	\$115,227 1,030 53,714 <u>186,675</u>	115,131 - 11,493 107,990
Total	\$ <u>356,646</u>	234,614
20. FINANCE COST	2019	2017
ZV. MIMINUD COST	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Interest on borrowings	\$ <u>53,240</u>	<u>65,716</u>
		-
21. <u>OTHER EXPENSES</u>	2018	<u>2017</u>
Advertising	\$101,006	39,428
Donations	105	-3
Office and equipment maintenance	22,963	20,081
Wages	284,855	282,307
Insurance	188,640	207,744
Water	_	1,550
Electricity		700
Survey fees	28,600	2,430
Staff uniforms	19,355	29,507
Miscellaneous	4,857	840
Entertainment	9,588	6,402
Discounts	6,235	-
Dunfermline expenses	20,487	13,754
Commission	13,517	-
La Calome expenses	**	21,482
Total	\$ <u>700,208</u>	626,225